

## COLLEGE GAINS RAISE PROBLEM

How to Meet Demand for  
Higher Education Stirs  
Discussion.

## VAST EXPANSION NEED

Chairman Barnes, Institute  
For Public Service, Offers  
Data to President.

To indicate the future strains for which colleges and universities must now prepare, the Institute for Public Service will issue today a summary for 210 colleges and universities which shows for the third year before the war, the third year after and the year 1917, the number of students in college and professional courses excluding summer and extension classes. The summary shows also what the registration will be in 1920 and 1950 if the growth of the last six years is continued. These colleges which in 1914 had 137,000 students and last year 294,000 will have 471,000 in 1930 and 831,000 in 1950 if they continue the same number increase each year; if they keep on growing at the average percentage rate of the last six years they will have 659,000 in 1930 and 1,133,000 in 1950.

The co-operative study which these figures summarize was proposed last July by Julius H. Barnes, chairman of the Institute for Public Service. In writing to college presidents he offered to have all returns compiled and increases estimated for 1930 and 1950 to help both supporters and beneficiaries of higher education estimate the promise of greater national efficiency and greater social justice to which these estimates may apply.

**Demand for Education.**  
In giving out the summary Mr. Barnes said in part: "Comparable returns have come from 210 colleges and universities of which fifty-eight are supported from taxes, endowments and fees and 152 from private contributions, endowments and fees. The publicly supported universities and colleges of the State universities and many of the agricultural and engineering colleges, while the private institutions include Columbia, Temple, Northwestern, Pennsylvania, Cornell, Harvard, George Washington, Southern California, Tulane, Johns Hopkins, Smith, Tufts, Western Reserve, Princeton, Drake, Dartmouth, Oberlin, Brown, Vassar, Mount Holyoke, Lehigh, Knox, Carleton, Swarthmore, etc. It means that in these returns is representative. Increases have not depended upon location, size or public support."

"Nor does the war explain the growth from 137,000 to 294,000 in six years, for the rate of increase in the largest public universities was identically the same in the three years before the war as in the three years following the war, while in the privately supported universities having over 2,900 students the increase was greater in the three years before the war than in the three years following the war. In other words, the problem which confronts the country has to do with an attitude toward higher education which requires a far more extensive development of facilities than educational statesmanship of either public or private institutions has heretofore felt safe in proposing and promoting."

**Increases Break Records.**  
"If there are any forces at work which will make higher education seem less desirable in the future they are not yet apparent. On the contrary, reports from all over the country indicate that this year's increases break all records. The six-year increase since 1914 is equal to 18 institutions the size of Columbia in 1914 or 100 colleges the size of Vassar. Taking the lower estimate for 1920, it means adding 644,000 students or 200 colleges the size of Yale last year, 60 universities the size of California, 400 colleges the size of Oberlin, over 1,000 colleges the size of Bryn Mawr. Even if these 210 colleges arrange to advance to 1,133,000 they will have reached only a small fraction of high school graduates."

"Will the money come from taxation, endowment, private gifts and larger fees? Will some plan of deferred payment be found by which students, out of graduation earnings will pay the full cost of educating themselves? Where will the throngs be housed? Must present universities build more universities be built? Will higher education be taken to or near all persons who have the ability and the ambition for it through junior colleges and extension courses or will college education be denied to those who cannot afford to leave home while acquiring it? What, if any, radical changes must be made in purposes and requirements? These and similar questions cannot be answered until employers, parents and educators have thoroughly discussed them. To stimulate such discussion comment and proposals by educational leaders are invited."

Of 210 institutions only fourteen had fewer students than six years ago, losing all told 663 students. In percentage growth twenty-eight in-

## Careful Motor Drivers to See Strong Play with Peppy Comedy At National Theater This Week



MARY ELIZABETH FORBES.

One of the members of the notable cast in Louis K. Ansper's "Stepping Stones," to have its first showing on any stage at the National tonight. She has the first entrance in the part of Lloyd, a companion and maid. At the premiere of Ansper's drama fifty motorists whose names appeared on The Washington Herald's Roll of Honor in yesterday's Automotive Section, as well as fifty of their friends, will be guests of Director Rapley, of the National, and Henry Miller, director of the players.

"Stepping Stones," a brand-new drama by Louis J. Ansper, author of "The Unchastened Woman" and other recent successes, will occupy the boards of the National this week. It is described in advance announcements as "a very strong play with a lot of good comedy." The reputation of the playwright and the personnel of the cast can be accepted as a guarantee. "Stepping Stones" should be in no danger of meeting the fate of so many pieces having their premiere here at the commencement of the fall season. From Henry Miller's Theater Company has been drawn a group of actors all favorably known and many holding title to stardom. Among them are Nana Bryant, playing the leading comedy part originally assigned to Laura Hope Crews, who will not, however, appear; Kathlene MacDonell, just returned from a successful Australian tour of eighteen months; Pedro de Cordoba, taking the leading male role and for a number of years connected with David Belasco; Frederick Lloyd, who played opposite Frances Starr in the New York success, "Tiger, Tiger"; Mary Elizabeth Forbes; Warburton Gamble, playing leading parts with Elsie Ferguson in the Broadway hit "The Sign of the Cross"; and one at Ann Arbor to inaugurate Marion L. Burton as president of the University of Michigan. Mr. Barnes gave details about these two State universities: Michigan had in the regular session last year 8,569 students, and Ohio State University 7,073; if they keep on growing as they have been growing since 1914, Ohio State will grow to 12,300 in 1930 and 23,000 in 1950 if it keeps on adding the same number of students each year, or to 16,300 and 35,600 in 1950 if it keeps up its percentage rate of growth. Michigan will grow to 15,600 in 1930 and 23,900 in 1950 if it adds the same number each year, and to 15,300 and 31,900 thirty years hence if it keeps up its percentage of annual increase.

The number of men has increased 50 per cent at Ohio State University and 37 per cent at Michigan. The number of women has increased 95 per cent at Ohio State and 151 at Michigan.

**Greatest Increase.**  
The greatest increase has been in the arts or non-professional colleges, 1,967 at Ohio State and 2,147 at Michigan. At neither university has the graduate school, the training ground for higher education itself, greatly increased—75 at Ohio and 42 at Michigan. The college of law has decreased 37 at Ohio State and 229 at Michigan. Engineering has lost 9 at Ohio State and gained 532 at Michigan. Summer session has risen at Ohio State from 703 to 1,259 and at Michigan from 1,403 to 1,951.

"Of 210 institutions," concluded Mr. Barnes, "three reported that they have reached the limit adopted for numbers, all of them private, Smith, Lehigh, Vassar. Fifty institutions, thirty-three public and seventeen private, had last year 86,123 extension students, an increase of nearly 55,000 over six years ago and 21,000 over three years ago."

## AGED RECTOR SAYS GOODBYE

Rev. Dr. P. P. Phillips Retires  
After 26 Years at St.  
Paul's, Alexandria.

Alexandria, Va., Oct. 10.—The memorial chimes recently installed in the organ at St. Paul's Episcopal Church in memory of the deceased members of the choir were formally dedicated today with special services.

The Rev. P. P. Phillips, D. D., rector of the church for twenty-six years, preached his farewell sermon of agony. He retired next Saturday.

Today also marked the thirtieth anniversary of Sherman B. Fowler as organist and choir director of St. Paul's Church.

Tonight another large congregation attended the services, which were followed by an organ recital by A. G. Eldridge, organist and director of the choir of St. Margaret's Episcopal Church, Washington. Miss Ritchie McLean, also soloist of St. Margaret's choir, sang the offertory. Fowler, previous to the recital, played a number of familiar hymns on the chimes.

A silver tablet, engraved with the name and date of the death of St. Paul's rector, has been placed on the front of the organ. They are: George Hatley Norton, Cecelia Randolph Green, Richard West Wirt, Ruth Bryson Brown, Horace Baker, Ramsey, Blanche Dodge Berkeley, Stephen Franklin Field, John Julian Chisholm Luckett and Helen Yetley Keithley.

**Council Meeting Tomorrow.**  
The city council will hold a meeting Tuesday night when it is expected a report will be made by the street committee on the proposition that the city take over the streets in Rosemont and also in Johnston's subdivision, Rosemont.

**Stolen Auto Recovered.**  
An automobile stolen by Joy rider last Friday night from the Smiths was recovered late Saturday night by Chief Goods, Sergeant Wilkinson and Policeman Lawrence Padgett, abandoned at the corner of Washington and Oronoco streets.

**Ethel May Kimball Dead.**  
Ethel May Kimball, 17 years old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Kimball, died this morning at the Alexandria Hospital after a short illness. Her funeral will take place at 2 o'clock Tuesday from the First Baptist Church. Burial will be in Bethel Cemetery.

**Open Three Days Retiree.**  
Three days retreat was formally opened tonight at St. Mary's Catholic Church by Rev. Father Kennedy, O. P., of St. Dominic's Church, Washington, with a large congregation in attendance. The order of services will be masses Monday and Tuesday morning at 8 o'clock and sermon and benediction and short devotional exercises Monday and Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

**Plan Boat Club Dance.**  
Members of the Old Dominion Boat Club have arranged for a dance Wednesday night at the clubhouses in honor of those who participated in the play given last week in the opera house.

**G. O. P. Meeting Tomorrow.**  
A Republican mass meeting will be held Tuesday night in the opera house, when addresses will be made by Samuel J. Randall, of Philadelphia, and Mrs. Mary Logan Tucker, of Illinois.

## MOVIES OF LEGION CARNIVAL PLANNED

Washington girls will get an opportunity to make their debut on the silver screen when the local American Legion holds its three-day celebration of Armistice Day at American League Park, November 11, 12 and 13.

One of the largest motion picture producing companies in the country, it was announced yesterday, will have several directors at the grounds to pick new material for their films from the attendance.

A portion of a studio will be set up on the field and several stars will be on hand to play the leading roles. Those chosen will be filmed immediately and will be given gratis the expert advice of the directors.

## Troops Batten English Jail.

London, Oct. 10.—Serious rioting broke out at Aldershot when 200 Irish and Coldstream Guards staged a demonstration at midnight, battering the doors of the local guardhouses and demanding release of their prisoner comrades.

## REALTORS TO LEARN RESULTS OF HOUSING PROBE IN DISTRICT

Important details on the housing situation here are expected to be brought to light tonight when the report of Washington's housing investigation committee is presented to the Real Estate Brokers' Association of the District at the annual meeting in the Wardman Park Hotel.

The committee will go over the final draft of the report, which will contain the results of its investigation, and undoubtedly will explain the whole housing situation in detail. The report is expected to develop instructive discussion.

The housing investigation committee is continuing its efforts to collect statistics on the shortage of homes and in what price living quarters the shortage exists. The Washington Herald today is reprinting the coupon on which those having information on the shortage of living quarters should write in order to help the committee in its work.

## FRISCOLIQUOR SCANDAL BARED

State Dry Chief Removed  
And Alleged Master  
Mind Arrested.

San Francisco, Cal., Oct. 10.—With Harry A. Brolaski, promoter and stock broker, under arrest and warrants out for two alleged associates, charging illicit dealings in liquor reported to have netted close to \$250,000, the shakeup of prohibition enforcement in California apparently was near a climax today.

Developments to date have included: Arrest of Brolaski and issuance of warrants for his alleged associates.

The removal of Mrs. Glad Kimball Warburton after two weeks of service as State prohibition director. Announcement by the United States Attorney that he is looking into circumstances of the death of former prohibition Director L. Hanley, who was killed in an automobile wreck a short time ago.

Charges that fifty-one barrels of liquor were taken from bond warehouse on a permit issued for the San Francisco County Hospital and then served to delegates to the Democratic national convention.

A statement by Department of Justice representatives that they found phone lines leading to prohibition director's office tapped.

Harry A. Brolaski is known from coast to coast as a promoter, broker and politician.

A few years ago he announced he had given up promotion schemes and "reformed." He then wrote a book entitled "The Fool and His Money."

## CHINESE FETE REPUBLIC DAY

Americans Join Celebration  
And Hear Address By  
Legation Official.

Observance in Washington of the day of the Chinese Republic was marked yesterday by a largely attended patriotic mass meeting at the Mount Vernon Place Church. Ninth and K streets northwest, and formal celebrations throughout the day by the entire Chinese colony.

Dr. Wen Pin Wei, second secretary of the Chinese legation, was the principal speaker at the church meeting.

"It is most fitting that this significant celebration should be held in Washington," said Dr. Wei, "for this is the capital of the first great nation to recognize our young republic. The success of the revolution nine years ago was so sudden that there was question in the minds of many as to its ability to stand."

Frank Lee Quon, veteran of the Chinese revolution of 1911, was chairman of the general committee in charge of all arrangements.

## SHIP BATTLES STORM TO FEED ISLANDERS

Seattle, Wash., Oct. 10.—In a desperate attempt to get food for the winter to the Pribiloff Islands, the United States naval repair ship Saturn is being outfitted for another dash into the Bering Sea.

Unless the Saturn is able to make her destination before the ice floes check her, 600 inhabitants will have to subsist on seal meat until next June.

## SHIPPING BOARD TAKES BIDS ON THREE BOATS

Three steamships are offered for sale by the United States Shipping Board. Bids for the S. S. Black Arrow and the S. S. Orion must be in the office of the Shipping Board before 10 o'clock a. m. October 25. Bids for the S. S. Selma must be in before 5 o'clock p. m. October 28.

The steamer Black Arrow is a former German passenger vessel with a capacity of 600. Both the Black Arrow and the Orion are coal burners, and the Selma is an oil burner.

## Rapture Kills 7,000 Annually

Seven thousand persons each year are laid away—the burial certificate being marked "Rapture." Why? Because the unfortunate ones had neglected themselves or had been merely taking care of the signs (wings) of the affliction and paying no attention to the cause. What are you doing? Are you neglecting yourself by wearing a true, appliance, or whatever name you choose to call it? At best, the truss is only a makeshift—a false support that is applied to the weakened muscles of that which they need most—support.

## Birthday Greeting



Rear Admiral CARY T. GRAYSON, Personal physician to the President, is 42 years old today. Dr. Grayson was born in Culpeper County, Va., and studied medicine at William and Mary College, University of the South, and the Navy Medical School. He entered the naval service in 1902 and rose from acting assistant surgeon to rear admiral. He is a member of the D. C. Medical Society, the Phi Beta Kappa and Kappa Sigma, director of the Commercial National Bank and National Capital Horse Show, and a member of the Army and Navy, Metropolitan, Riding and Hunt, and Chevy Chase clubs. He lives at 1400 Sixteenth street northwest.

## MASONIC CARNIVAL BEGINS FINAL WEEK

With the Masonic bowling leagues of Washington in charge, the Masonic carnival being conducted by Stansbury Lodge at Colorado and Georgia avenues will enter upon its second week tonight.

Special features have been arranged for each evening this week, and the crowds are expected to be even larger than last week. Tomorrow night is "Shrine Night," and Wednesday night will be given over to the "Grotto." The carnival will close Saturday night.

## Thirty Found in Paris Wreck.

Paris, Oct. 10.—Thirty bodies have been recovered from the wreckage of the Paris-Nantes express which collided with a freight train late yesterday. It was believed at least forty persons were killed and fifty injured. The express was speeding sixty miles an hour when it struck the freight.

## BOARD TO HEAR CIVIC PETITIONS

Gas and Street Car Questions Now Gain Attention  
Of Commissioners.

With the completion of estimates this week, the District Commissioners will be free to consider civic problems for the first time since Miss Boardman and J. Thilman Hendrick have taken office.

The petition of the Washington Gas Company for an increase in rates will be the first problem confronting the board. The hearing will be held next Monday morning.

Another question will be consideration of improvements and extension in the street railway service. Petitions have been filed already asking for installation of street car service along Seventeenth street, from U to H street northwest, to relieve the congestion of the Fourteenth street line of the Capital Traction Company.

The tentative draft of the estimates was completed Saturday. The estimates will be taken to the Treasury Department Friday.

## HOUSE OWNERS VOICE PROTEST

Oppose Condemnation of  
Row for Park View School  
Addition.

Property owners of the 30 houses on Sixth street northwest between Newton place and Otis place met yesterday and determined to appeal to the District Commissioners for a thorough investigation of the causes leading up to the proposed condemnation of those houses for an addition to Park View school.

Those interested met at the home of Charles F. Love, chairman, at 3556 Sixth street.

The committee that called upon George H. Russell, president of the Park View Citizens' Association, reported the association will hear the house owners in their contentions tomorrow night.

The association will appoint a committee to confer with a similar committee from the house owners and the two groups will investigate the proposition and will submit a report satisfactory to both the protesting citizens and to those who have urged the school addition instead of temporary structures to house the overflow of scholars.

**POWER MARK KEARNEY COMPANY**  
**714-11ST. OPP PALAIS ROYAL**  
**MONDAY SPECIALS**  
**Golden Jumbles**  
 Sunshine Biscuit Co.'s Right Out of lb., 30c  
 4-lb. Can, \$1.00  
 A Deposit of 20c required for return of can.  
**Lamb Chops, loin lb. . . . . 50c**  
 Cantaloupes California sweet each 10c, 3 for 25c  
 Pink Meat  
 Flour Gold Medal or Pillsbury's Best 12-lb. sack, 90c  
 California Walnuts Full and Meaty lb. 35c, 3 for \$1  
 P-K Coffee A Special Blend That Brings Out ALL the Flavor lb. 28c

# WRIGLEYS

5¢ a package  
**Before the War**  
5¢ a package  
**During the War**  
and  
5¢ a package  
**NOW!**

**The Flavor Lasts  
So Does the Price!**

**WRIGLEYS DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM**  
**WRIGLEYS JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM**

Learn how to close the hernial opening as nature intended so the rupture CAN'T come down. Send your name and address to P. O. Box 248, St. Louis, Mo., for FREE trial Package and the information necessary.

**The Home of Sport Goods**  
**Sweaters**  
 Best Woolen V-neck Sweaters, \$10.00 to \$14.00.  
 Best Woolen Jumbo Sweaters, \$15.00 and \$18.50.  
 Best Woolen Shaker Knit Sweaters, \$15.00 to \$25.00.  
 Boys' Jumbo Sweaters, \$9.00.  
 Boys' Sweaters, \$5.00.  
 Men's Sleeveless Sweater Vests—just the thing for golfing, \$5.50 to \$10.00.  
**Roller Skates**  
 Boys' Ball-Bearing Roller Skates, \$2.50 up.  
 Union Hardware Roller Skates, self-contained rollers, \$3.45.  
 Girls' Roller Skates, \$2.75 up.  
 Girls' Union Hardware, leather back, self-contained rollers, \$3.65.  
 Now's the time to buy a shotgun. We carry all standard makes of guns. Shells, 85c a box up.  
**WALFORD'S, 909 Pa. Ave. N. W.**

Efforts are being made by a committee of the Real Estate Brokers' Association of the District to ascertain the extent of the home shortage in the city. They need accurate information of the difficulties being experienced by the people in finding places in which to live. THE WASHINGTON HERALD has been asked to get this detailed information. Fill out the coupon and mail it to the Editor, Real Estate Section, The Washington Herald. The information is needed in order that the committee may work out an adequate, comprehensive and speedy scheme for overcoming the shortage.

Name.....  
 Address.....  
 How much space and what kind do you require? (State whether apartment or house, and how many rooms.)  
 .....  
 What rent can you pay?  
 .....  
 Give other information that will aid the Realtors' Committee in solving the housing problem.  
 .....